

What Is Arithmetic?

1 If you can switch the order of the numbers in a math operation and still get the same answer, then that operation has the:

_____ **Property**

2 Math operations that “undo” one another are called:

_____ **Operations**

3 Circle to indicate if this statement is true or false.

Addition and Subtraction have the Commutative Property.

TRUE or FALSE

4 Circle to indicate if this statement is true or false.

Multiplication and Division are Inverse Operations.

TRUE or FALSE

5 Complete the ‘Fact Family’.

$$\begin{array}{c}
 6 + 4 = 10 \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 10 - 4 = \underline{\quad} \quad 10 - 6 = \underline{\quad}
 \end{array}$$

6 Complete the ‘Fact Family’.

$$\begin{array}{c}
 3 \times 5 = 15 \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 15 \div 5 = \underline{\quad} \quad 15 \div 3 = \underline{\quad}
 \end{array}$$

7 Complete the ‘Fact Family’.

$$\begin{array}{c}
 5 + 7 = 12 \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 12 - 7 = \underline{\quad} \quad 12 - 5 = \underline{\quad}
 \end{array}$$

8 Complete the ‘Fact Family’.

$$\begin{array}{c}
 4 \times 6 = 24 \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 24 \div 6 = \underline{\quad} \quad 24 \div 4 = \underline{\quad}
 \end{array}$$

9 Complete the ‘Fact Family’.

$$\begin{array}{c}
 8 + 6 = 14 \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 14 - \underline{\quad} = 8 \quad 14 - \underline{\quad} = 6
 \end{array}$$

10 Complete the ‘Fact Family’.

$$\begin{array}{c}
 7 \times 8 = 56 \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 56 \div \underline{\quad} = 7 \quad 56 \div \underline{\quad} = 8
 \end{array}$$