Math Antics

Worksheets

Cross Multiplying to Find an Unknown

Instructions: For each of these proportions (without units), use the cross-multiplying procedure you learned in the video to solve for the unknown number 'n'.

1
$$\frac{n}{9} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$n \times 3 = 9 \times 2$

$\dfrac{n \times 3}{3} = \dfrac{18}{3}$

$n = 6$

2
$$\frac{5}{n} = \frac{2}{8}$$

3
$$\frac{n}{4} = \frac{12}{6}$$

4
$$\frac{2}{9} = \frac{n}{45}$$

5
$$\frac{3}{8} = \frac{n}{32}$$

6
$$\frac{7}{3} = \frac{21}{n}$$

7
$$\frac{7}{3} = \frac{35}{n}$$

8
$$\frac{n}{6} = \frac{5}{30}$$

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Cross Multiplying to Find an Unknown - Set 2

Instructions: For each of these proportions (without units), use the cross-multiplying procedure you learned in the video to solve for the unknown number 'n'. You can use a calculator for this set.

1

$$\frac{n}{7} = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$n \times 5 = 7 \times 2$$

$$\frac{n \times 5}{5} = \frac{14}{5}$$

$$\boxed{n = 2.8}$$

2

$$\frac{8}{n} = \frac{15}{6}$$

3

$$\frac{n}{5} = \frac{3}{10}$$

4

$$\frac{7}{12} = \frac{n}{6}$$

5

$$\frac{3}{5} = \frac{n}{32}$$

6

$$\frac{4}{3} = \frac{51}{n}$$

7

$$\frac{5}{7} = \frac{1.2}{n}$$

8

$$\frac{n}{10} = \frac{3}{2.5}$$

Math Antics Worksheets

Proportion Word Problems

Instructions: Use proportions to answer each of these word problems. You can use a calculator.

1 If 2 liters of sea water contain 70 grams of salt, how much salt is in 32 liters of sea water?

$$\frac{70 \text{ grams}}{2 \text{ liters}} = \frac{n \text{ grams}}{32 \text{ liters}}$$

$$70 \times 32 = 2 \times n$$

$$\frac{2{,}240}{2} = \frac{\cancel{2} \times n}{\cancel{2}}$$

$$\boxed{n = 1{,}120 \text{ grams}}$$

2 If it takes 930 kg of food to feed a pair of elephants for 3 days, how much food would you need to feed them for a week?

3 If a fuel efficient car can go 210 miles on 4 gallons of fuel, how far can it go on 12 gallons?

4 If a farmer gets 340 bushels of corn from 2 acres of land, how many bushels can they get from 15 acres?

5 A factory can make 20 toasters in a half-hour (0.5 hrs) How many toasters can the factory make in 6.5 hours?

6 On a scaled drawing, a building measures 4.5 cm tall. If the scale of the drawing is 25 meters per 2 cm, how tall is the actual building?

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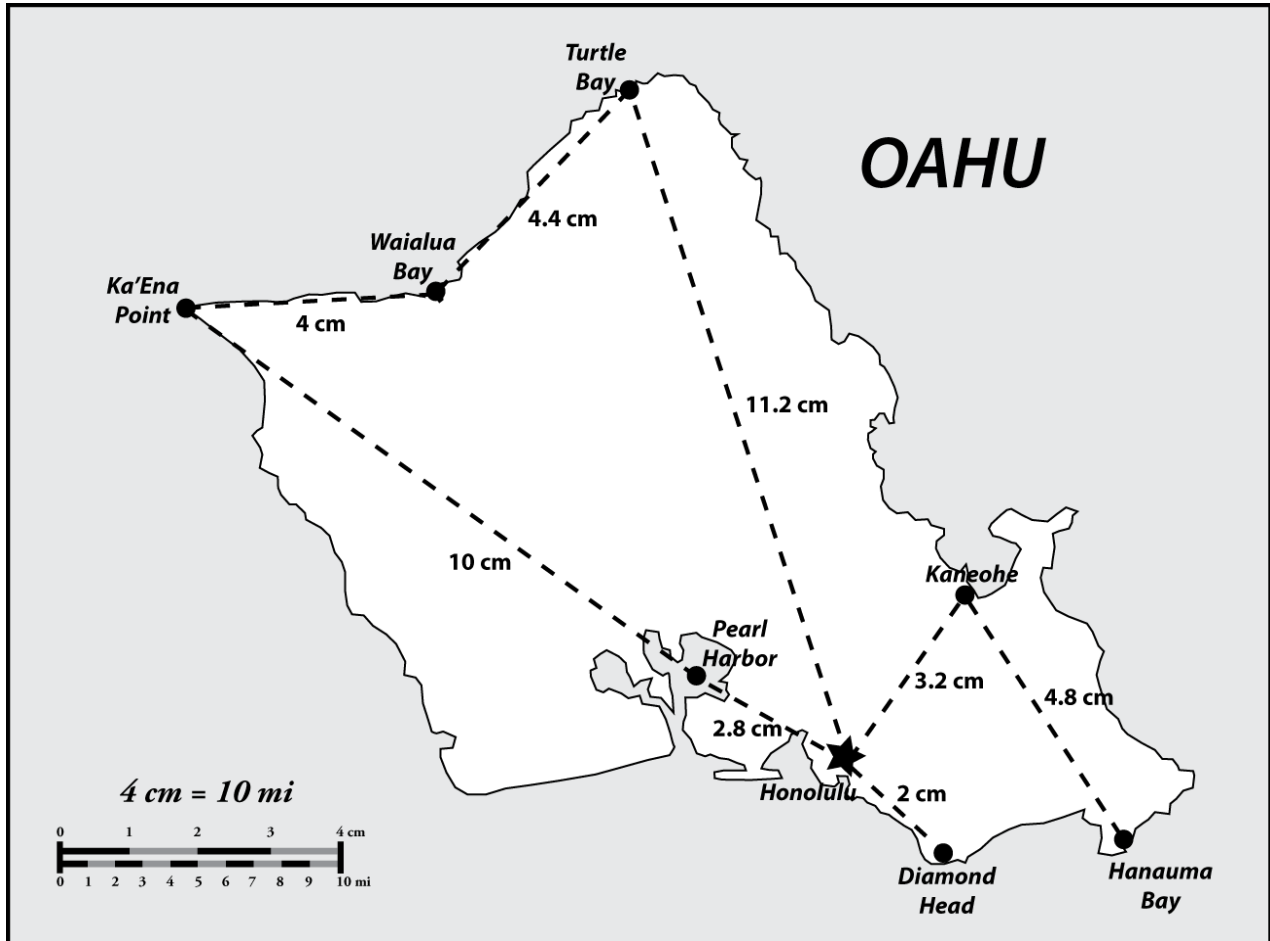Name: _____

Date: _____

Proportion Word Problems - Set 2

Instructions: Use proportions to answer each of these word problems. You can use a calculator.

1 A rain gauge collected 0.2 inches of rain in 30 minutes. If it keeps raining at the same rate, what's the total time it will take to collect 1 inch of rain?

2 A biologist counted 15 squirrels in 3 acres of forest. Based on that data, how many squirrels would be expected to inhabit a 275 acre forest?

3 A runner burned 120 calories on a 1.6 km run. How many calories would they burn on a 5 km run?

4 If 3 oranges cost $1.75, how much would 20 oranges cost?

5 If it takes 2.3 gallons of milk to make 2 pounds of cheese, how many pounds of cheese can you make with 50 gallons of milk?

6 If you need 8 oz of chocolate chips to make 1.6 lbs of cookie dough, how many ounces of chocolate chips will you need to make 7 pounds of cookie dough?

Scaled Drawing Problems - page 1

Instructions: Use this map to answer the questions below and on the following page.

Turtle Bay

OAHU

4.4 cm

Waialua Bay

Ka'Ena Point

4 cm

11.2 cm

10 cm

Kaneohe

Pearl Harbor

3.2 cm

4.8 cm

2.8 cm

Honolulu 2 cm

4 cm = 10 mi

0 1 2 3 4 cm
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 mi

Diamond Head

Hanauma Bay

note: all measurements are approximate, printout may not be to scale

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1 How many miles is it from Honolulu to Diamond Head?

2 How many miles is it from Honolulu to Pearl Harbor?

$$\frac{4}{10} \frac{cm}{mi} = \frac{2}{n} \frac{cm}{mi}$$

$$4 \times n = 10 \times 2$$

$$\frac{4 \times n}{4} = \frac{20}{4}$$

n = 5 miles

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Scaled Drawing Problems - page 2

Instructions: Use the map on the previous page to answer these questions.

3 How many miles is it from Honolulu to Turtle Bay?

4 How many miles is it from Turtle Bay to Waialua Bay?

5 How many miles is it from Pearl Harbor to Ka'Ena Point?

6 How many miles is it from Honolulu to Kaneohe?

7 How many miles is it from Kaneohe to Hanauma Bay?

8 How many miles is it from Ka'Ena Point to Waialua Bay?