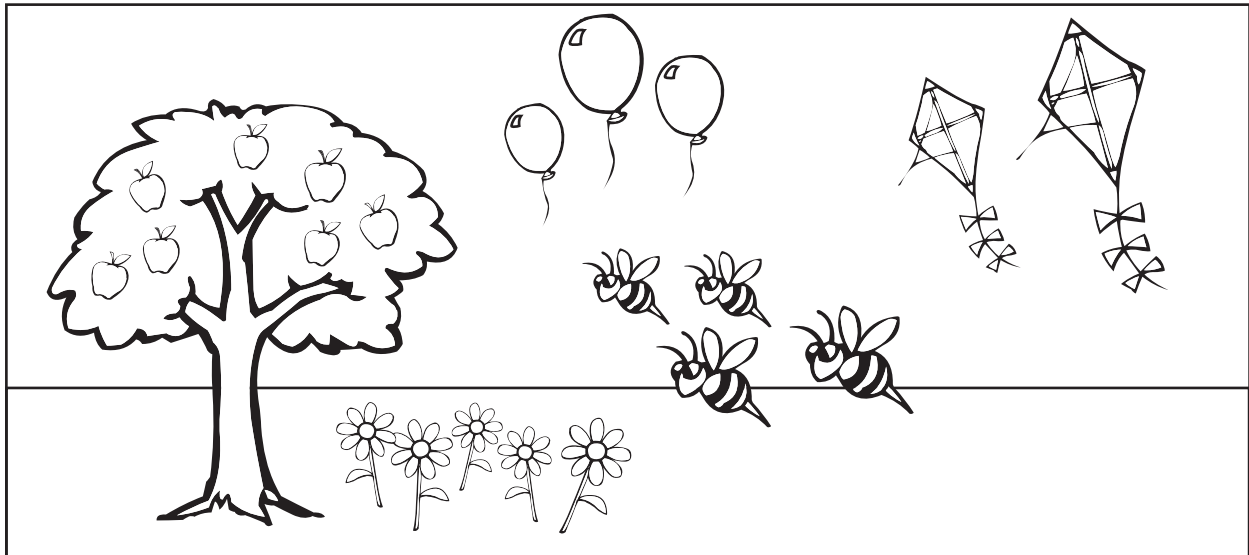


What Ratio Is It?

P-RR 1

Instructions: Below you will be asked to find the ratios between various objects in this diagram.



What is the ratio of...

1 Bees to Balloons?
 $4 : 3$ or $\frac{4}{3}$

2 Flowers to Apples?
 $5 : 7$ or $\frac{5}{7}$

3 Trees to Flowers?
 $1 : 5$ or $\frac{1}{5}$

4 Bees to Flowers?
 $4 : 5$ or $\frac{4}{5}$

5 Kites to Bees?
 $2 : 4$ or $\frac{2}{4}$

6 Balloons to Trees?
 $3 : 1$ or $\frac{3}{1}$

7 Kites to Apples?
 $2 : 7$ or $\frac{2}{7}$

8 Apples to Bees?
 $7 : 4$ or $\frac{7}{4}$

9 Trees to Apples?
 $1 : 7$ or $\frac{1}{7}$

10 Kites to Balloons?
 $2 : 3$ or $\frac{2}{3}$

Converting to a Unit Rate

P-RR 2

Instructions: Convert each of these rates into a unit rate by dividing the top number by the bottom number. Don't forget the units!

$$1 \quad \frac{120 \text{ miles}}{6 \text{ hours}} = \frac{20 \text{ miles}}{1 \text{ hour}}$$

$$120 \div 6 = 20$$

$$2 \quad \frac{36 \text{ push-ups}}{2 \text{ minutes}} = \frac{18 \text{ push-ups}}{1 \text{ minute}}$$

$$36 \div 2 = 18$$

$$3 \quad \frac{45 \text{ dollars}}{3 \text{ hours}} = \frac{15 \text{ dollars}}{1 \text{ hour}}$$

$$45 \div 3 = 15$$

$$4 \quad \frac{250 \text{ km}}{5 \text{ hours}} = \frac{50 \text{ km}}{1 \text{ hour}}$$

$$250 \div 5 = 50$$

$$5 \quad \frac{180 \text{ cakes}}{6 \text{ days}} = \frac{30 \text{ cakes}}{1 \text{ day}}$$

$$180 \div 6 = 30$$

$$6 \quad \frac{24 \text{ games}}{12 \text{ days}} = \frac{2 \text{ games}}{1 \text{ day}}$$

$$24 \div 12 = 2$$

$$7 \quad \frac{100 \text{ meters}}{10 \text{ second}} = \frac{10 \text{ meters}}{1 \text{ second}}$$

$$100 \div 10 = 10$$

$$8 \quad \frac{18 \text{ apples}}{9 \text{ days}} = \frac{2 \text{ apples}}{1 \text{ day}}$$

$$18 \div 9 = 2$$

$$9 \quad \frac{25 \text{ km}}{10 \text{ hours}} = \frac{2.5 \text{ km}}{1 \text{ hour}}$$

$$25 \div 10 = 2.5$$

$$10 \quad \frac{15 \text{ pies}}{2 \text{ days}} = \frac{7.5 \text{ pies}}{1 \text{ day}}$$

$$15 \div 2 = 7.5$$

Using Unit Rates to Compare

P-RR 3

Instructions: Use unit rates to solve the following word problems.

- 1** Tom and Paul are building a brick wall. Tom lays 420 bricks in 6 hours. Paul lays 240 bricks in 3 hours. Whose rate is faster?

$$\begin{array}{cc} \text{Tom's Rate} & \text{Paul's Rate} \\ \frac{420}{6} = \frac{70}{1} \text{ bricks} & \frac{240}{3} = \frac{80}{1} \text{ bricks} \\ \text{hour} & \text{hour} \end{array}$$

$70 < 80$ so
Paul's rate is faster.

- 2** Kim and Ben are planting a garden. Kim plants 24 flowers in 2 hours. Ben plants 33 flowers in 3 hours. Whose rate is faster?

$$\begin{array}{cc} \text{Kim's Rate} & \text{Ben's Rate} \\ \frac{24}{2} = \frac{12}{1} \text{ flowers} & \frac{33}{3} = \frac{11}{1} \text{ flowers} \\ \text{hour} & \text{hour} \end{array}$$

$12 > 11$ so
Kim's rate is faster.

- 3** Ann's Bakery bakes 450 loaves of bread in 3 days. Mark's Bakery bakes 560 loaves of bread in 4 days. Which bakery bakes bread at the faster rate?

$$\begin{array}{cc} \text{Ann's Rate} & \text{Mark's Rate} \\ \frac{450}{3} = \frac{150}{1} \text{ loaves} & \frac{560}{4} = \frac{140}{1} \text{ loaves} \\ \text{day} & \text{day} \end{array}$$

$150 > 140$ so
Ann's rate is faster.

- 4** Dave and Eric are painting a long fence. Dave paints 125 feet of the fence in 5 hours. Eric paints 175 feet in 7 hours. Whose rate is faster?

$$\begin{array}{cc} \text{Dave's Rate} & \text{Eric's Rate} \\ \frac{125}{5} = \frac{25}{1} \text{ feet} & \frac{175}{7} = \frac{25}{1} \text{ feet} \\ \text{hour} & \text{hour} \end{array}$$

$25 = 25$ so
Their rates are the same!

- 5** A bear can run 400 feet in 8 seconds. A horse can run 290 feet in 5 seconds? Which animal runs at the faster rate?

$$\begin{array}{cc} \text{Bear's Rate} & \text{Horse's Rate} \\ \frac{400}{8} = \frac{50}{1} \text{ feet} & \frac{290}{5} = \frac{58}{1} \text{ feet} \\ \text{sec} & \text{sec} \end{array}$$

$50 < 58$ so
The Horse's rate is faster.

- 6** Sam earned \$380 working for 8 hours. Rich earned \$195 working for 4 hours. Who has the higher rate of pay?

$$\begin{array}{cc} \text{Sam's Rate} & \text{Rich's Rate} \\ \frac{380}{8} = \frac{\$47.5}{1} & \frac{195}{4} = \frac{\$48.75}{1} \\ \text{hour} & \text{hour} \end{array}$$

$\$47.50 < \48.75 so
Rich's rate is higher!